

2428/306

GENDER DEVELOPMENT AND
COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Oct./Nov.2021

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)

MODULE III

GENDER DEVELOPMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions as shown below in the answer booklet provided:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A: GENDER DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least **TWO** questions from this section.

1. (a) (i) Differentiate between 'sex' and 'gender'. (4 marks)
(ii) Explain **three** roles of the family in social construction of gender. (6 marks)
(b) Explain **five** factors that led to gender inequality according to Marxist Theory on gender. (10 marks)
2. (a) Describe **five** gender issues in education that need to be addressed by the Kenyan government. (10 marks)
(b) Highlight **five** practices that show gender-stereotyping in employment. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain **six** challenges social workers commonly encounter in relation to gender vulnerability in the community. (12 marks)
(b) Describe **four** impacts of gender representation in management and politics in Kenya. (8 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **five** factors that can cause gender vulnerability in violence in the community. (10 marks)
(b) Explain **five** achievements of feminism movements on gender empowerment. (10 marks)

SECTION B: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Explain four important points of community leadership. (8 marks)
- (b) As a community leader, analyze six challenges you are likely to face when carrying out community development activities. (12 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community participation'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe six emerging issues and practices in management of community development activities. (12 marks)
- (b) Highlight six target groups that are important for a successful community mobilization process. (6 marks)
7. (a) Describe five types of committees that can be found in an organization. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain five important points of community integration. (10 marks)
8. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community relations'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight four impacts of community relations on development. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe five causes of conflict in community development in Kenya. (10 marks)

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